

Native Americans

Tribe	Location	Geography Climate	Food	Clothing	Shelter
Inuit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *The Arctic *Northern Canada *the tip of Russia *Alaska *The tip of Greenland 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *Cold all year *frozen land *grasslands/ tundra 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *hunted whales, seals, walruses, polar bears, foxes *ice-fishing *used kayaks and harpoons to hunt *shared meat with others 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *used animal skins and fur to make clothes *coats *pants *mittens *boots 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *temporary – igloos- round *permanent- turf houses
Nez Perce	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *Idaho *Oregon *Washington (northwest part of the USA) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *Plateau *forests *rivers *mountains *hills *flat land 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *No farming *Women gathered nuts, fruits, roots, and seeds *Men hunted buffalo, deer, elk, and other game *fished for salmon *when they got horses, they used them to herd buffalo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *women wore long deerskin dresses *men wore buckskin and moccasins *clothes were made from trees, shrubs, and animal skins 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *permanent - longhouses shaped like a rectangle or tepees *temporary - tepees
Pawnee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *Nebraska *Oklahoma *Kansas 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *warm summers *cold winters *The Great Plains *rivers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *Men hunted buffalo, elk, deer, antelope *used bow and arrows *Women planted corn, squash, bean, sunflowers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *women wore dresses and leggings made of deerskin *men wore breechcloths and moccasins *work cloaks when cold 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> *permanent- lodges shaped like a dome *lodges had wooden frames covered in packed soil *temporary- tepees *lived near rivers

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Hopi	*Arizona *Southwest USA	*hot and dry *hot summer, cold winter *The Great Basin	*grew corn, beans, squash *raised turkey for meat *hunted deer	*they grew cotton to make clothes and blankets *clothing was lightweight *men wore breechcloths called kilts *women wore dresses made of cotton *moccasins	*permanent-pueblo *pueblo houses were made from adobe, which was clay and straw baked into hard bricks *the adobe houses were multi-story (like an apartment)
Kwakiutl	*British Columbia *Coast of Canada	*Coastal- Pacific Northwest Coast *They lived near rivers so they could fish *used wood from the cedar trees for many items	*no farming *Fished for salmon in canoes made from cedar trees *Fished for food using harpoons and woven nets *women gathered clams, berries, roots, nuts	*women wore tunics, leggings, and cloaks *some men did not wear clothing *men wore breech clout made from cedar trees *women wore skirts made of softened cedar	*plank houses made of cedar (rectangular) * held up to fifty people in one house
Seminole	*Northern Florida *Southeast of USA	*peninsula *warm climate *coast	*men hunted deer, wild turkey, rabbit, turtles *hunted with bow and arrows *fished *women farmed corn, beans, squash *they made dugout canoes from hollowed logs	*men had Mohawks *men wore breechcloths *women wore wrap around skirts *they wore moccasins	*Chickees- wood and plaster *open building/home with a palmetto thatched roof

